

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. V. NO. 85.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1856.

WHOLE NO. 207.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

Newmarket Iron Foundry.

JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for the many favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business. A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale. Newmarket, February 10th 1854. n-1

F. W. BATHURST.

TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos tuned to order, in Town or Country, on the shortest notice. Residence—House of Mr. B. Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. n-31

T. BOTSFOED.

SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door south of the North American Hotel, Main Street, Newmarket. All Orders promptly attended to. Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

J. SEXTON.

WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket. All kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted. WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the Business. Newmarket, September 9, 1855. n-32

A. BOULTBEE.

BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket. Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. n-36

R. MOORE.

SOLICITOR, Attorney Conveyancer, &c. OFFICE in the NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE COUNTY COUNCIL OFFICE, Toronto. Toronto, Feb. 17, 1854. n-37

JOHN R. JONES.

ATTORNEY-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Building, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

MANSION HOUSE.

MAIN Street Newmarket, kept by Thomas M. Moller. Good Beds and Stabling and first-rate accommodation. Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. n-41

F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.

OFFICE—Yonge Street, Holland Landing. Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6w-1y

ANGUS M'INTOSH.

ACCOUNTANT, Broker, Conveyancer, General Commission, Land and Division Court Agent, Holland Landing, C. W. Holland Landing, n-46

NORTH RICHARDSON.

CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old Bland, Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured. Newmarket, 1855. n-47

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.

LOT Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the NEW ERA OFFICE. Newmarket, November 29th, 1855. n-48

John T. Stokes.

ARCHITECT and Builder, Sarnia, Canada West. Sarnia, Jan. 25, 1856. n-51

Robert Cooke.

BEGS to intimate to the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, his intention of commencing business, and is now ready to CONTRACT for any work in his line. From his experience as a Builder both in the city and country, he flatters himself to give general satisfaction. Prospect Street, Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1856. 1y

INTERNATIONAL.

Life Assurance Society of London, Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling. ROBERT H. SMITH, Agent. Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855. n-44

DR. PYNE.

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER, RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has REMOVED to his new premises on Lydia Street, opposite the Woolen Factory, where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business. Newmarket, May 14, 1856. n-45

Dr. Walter B. Geikie.

PHYSICIAN SURGEON & ACCOUCHER, AURORA (MAGNELL'S CORNERS), RESIDENCE—The house formerly occupied by Mr. Chas. Dwan, on Yonge Street. Aurora, May, 1856. n-45

W. MOSLEY.

CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT, Commissioner in the Queen's Bench, Office on Yonge Street. Aurora, 25th May, 1855. n-47

W. & J. EDWARDS.

Stationers, & Blank Book Manufacturers, Dealers in School Books, English and American. School, Letter and Note Paper, Envelopes &c., &c. No. 53, Yonge Street, Toronto. Toronto, July 7, 1856. 1y-23

William Taylor.

GRAINER, Oiler, and Paper Hanger, Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mosley's office. Aurora, 27th June, 1855. n-21

BEACON.

Life and Fire Assurance Company, London. Capital—£150,000.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity that he has recently been appointed Agent for the above named Company, and is prepared to transact every description of Life and Fire Assurance business. Rates reasonable, and losses promptly adjusted and paid at the Canada Office Kingston, O. W., without reference to England. O. FORD. Newmarket, Nov. 22nd, 1855.

BIBLE DEPOSITORY.

BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's prices, upon application to Thomas Nixon, at the Bible Depository, opposite Hewitt's Hotel. Newmarket, March 26, 1856. n-10

ROBERT BRODIE.

Builder, &c. IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past few years, respectfully intimates that he is now prepared to contract for the ERECTION OF BUILDINGS, and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water Street. Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. n-36

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT.

Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker, MAIN Street Newmarket. All Orders executed with Despatch. Newmarket, Pt. 6th, 1856. n-51

Dr. Hackett.

HAS REMOVED to Garbutt Hill, in the house formerly occupied by Dr. Pyne. Newmarket, May 8th, 1856. 3m-14

LAMB'S HOTEL.

King Street West, Toronto. THE above FIRST CLASS HOTEL, situated one minute's walk from the Railway.

Depots and Steamboat Sanding.

Has been refitted with New Furniture, Carpeted and Painted. The Sleeping Apartments are large and well ventilated. Omnibuses always on hand on the arrival of the Cars and Steamboats. THOMAS LAMB, PROPRIETOR. Toronto, March 19, 1856. n-50

Circular.

J. G. Geikie, 70, Yonge Street, WOULD invite inspection of his large Spring arrivals of British and American Publications, in every department of Literature. Toronto, May 17, 1856. n-46

WILLIAM V. SOUTHWARD.

CARPENTER AND JOINER. AFTER completing the contract of Mr. D. Sutherland's Mill at Newmarket; also, all the Carpenter Work of the Station Buildings at Newmarket, Holland Landing, Bradford, Leffoy, Bell Ewart and Barrie; also, a contract of Elton Bridge on the O. & N. H. Railroad, respectfully informs the public that he is prepared with all the necessary Tools, Tackles and Jackscrews.

Tools, Tackles and Jackscrews.

For the erection, raising, turning and moving of any description of Buildings or Bridges. Sash and Doors on hand. Shop—On Water Street, near the Bridge. AN APPRENTICE WANTED. Newmarket, April 10, 1856. 6m-10

New Waggon and Carriage Shop.

THE undersigned respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally that he has lately opened a WAGON AND CARRIAGE SHOP, in his new premises, Simcoe Street, near the Catholic Church, where will be prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, with neatness, durability and dispatch. Call and examine the work and hear the prices before purchasing elsewhere. ROBERT MURRAY. Newmarket, May 29, 1856. 1y-17

To Friends in the Country.

A. H. EARL, RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends in the country, that his Stock of Spring and Summer Goods, is now open for inspection; and being much larger and more extensive than formerly; and having purchased under favorable circumstances, great bargains may be expected. A call is respectfully solicited. No. 84, Yonge Street, Toronto May 15, 1856. n-15

JOHN C. GRIFFITH & CO.

General Grocers, WINE and Spirit Merchants, Dealers in all kinds of Groceries. Wholesale and Retail, No. 156, Yonge Street, Corner of Shuter Street, Toronto. Toronto, July 7, 1856. 1y-23

Poetry.

Two Homes.

What a beautiful place is a home. Where the husband and wife agree, Where the children are happy and glad, And skip about blithesome and free! What a beautiful place is a home. Where christian love reigns in its pride, Where the husband and wife still appear Life affectionate bridegroom and bride!

What a horrible place is a home. Where the man and woman are at variance, Where the children are brought up in strife, And taught little else but to jangle! What a horrible place is a home. Where religion doth never preside, Where the heads scarcely seem to remember They ever were bridegroom and bride!

Literature.

Minnie's Ruse.

A CHARMING STORY.

Concluded.

'Oh,' replied Roby, carelessly, 'I hope you don't think I'm committed there, I have been somewhat friendly with Minnie it is true, but nothing serious I assure you.' 'No trouble about the heart,' and he laughed, 'but,' added he, 'I should regret exceedingly to have them meet with reverses.' He soon after took his leave, and returning to his office, seated himself at his writing desk and wrote, sealed, and despatched the following note!

'My Dear Miss Arlin: During the time that has elapsed since I saw you last, my feelings have become somewhat changed—and I fear I can never be happy together. I see now that I was somewhat premature in my proposals, though I still entertain the warmest feelings of regard and friendship for you. Your cool reply to my proposal led me to suppose that your feelings were not much interested in myself—and perhaps it were best for both that the affair should terminate here. I remain, most respectfully, your obedient servant.

WALTER ROBY.

Minnie shed some tears when she received his cold epistle; for she had hoped as maidens sometimes do, that her lover might be tried in the balance and not found wanting. But brushing the tears away, she went to her father, and handed the note to him saying, 'Ah, father, you're lost the handsome, accomplished young lawyer for a son-in-law. He does not think your homely poor Minnie can make him happy.' Leaving the room, she caught up her straw hat, and went out to ramble in the woods to her favorite haunt, hoping the sweet influence of nature might soothe and calm her somewhat troubled spirit.

The scene was lovely, for it was the sunset hour, and the dreamy golden light glanced down between the inter-lacing boughs upon the soft green moss, the 'ring dancing lights' and shadows in every greenwood path. The air was soft and balmy. No sound broke the stillness of the forest shade save the sighing, plaintive wind-harps, or the occasional carol of a bird.

Tied to the falling influence of the scene, Minnie seated herself upon a fallen tree, and was soon in a reverie. In her musings she thought how pleasant it would be to be loved for one's self alone, and a voice seemed whispering in her ear with soft, thrilling tones, love's own cadences; and dark eyes were gazing into her own, with tender, loving look. She had wandered thus far into love's fairy dreamland, entirely unconscious of all around, when the crackling of a dry twig starting her, and she sprang up in alarm; but a pair of dark eyes looked into her own, and a familiar voice reassured her. She laughingly greeted the intruder, saying, 'Why Herbert, how you startled me!' He smiled, and advancing to meet her, replied:

'I am sorry I frightened you: I did not think to find you here, but you are looking pale—are you faint?'—and he gazed at her with so much anxious solicitude, that poor Minnie's equanimity was entirely overthrown, and sinking again upon her seat, she covered her face with her hands, and burst into tears. The feeling so long pent up, and the tears which had been gathered for several days, had at last found vent.

Herbert Clayton had grown up with Minnie from childhood. He had always loved her, but had felt a deep gloom separated him, a poor widow's son from the only child of the wealthy Mr. Arlin, and therefore he felt compelled to 'worship from afar.' He too, had heard the rumors of Mr. Arlin's losses, and he supposed this was the cause of Minnie's agitation. He could scarcely repress the hope, sweet and faint though it was, that Minnie might now be his; but checking this feeling, he seated himself by her side to comfort and cheer her if possible. Gradually she became calm, and then she imparted to him the story of Roby. He was indignant at such baseness, and, led on by his feelings, told Minnie of his love and hopes. His unselfish affection touched her heart. Here was one who loved her for herself, and was willing to take her even if poor. But the wound she had received was too fresh to allow her to do aught but rise embarrassed and though thanking Herbert with her eyes, to shake her head sadly.

But that chance interview decided the fate of both. The more she thought of Herbert's disinterested offer, the more his character rose in her estimation. Meantime she had consented to receive him as a friend, he often visited her, and gradually esteem for him ripened into love.

One soft Summer evening, Herbert ventured to urge his suit again, and this time Minnie, though as embarrassed as before, did not say

may, but returned a blushing answer that filled his heart with joy. They lingered long amid the forest shades, and when they returned Herbert sought Mr. Arlin; while Minnie ran up to her room like a frightened deer.

When Herbert had confessed his suit, Mr. Arlin looking archly in his face, made reply: 'Do you wish to make poor, Minnie Arlin your bride? Can you think of taking a dowryless wife?'

'Oh, yes,' earnestly replied Herbert, 'I should never have told my love, had she still been as in days gone by.'

The old gentleman smiled a peculiar smile, and said: 'Yes, Herbert, she is yours—you are worthy of her; but I am glad, for your sake and hers, that I am not so poor that she will be a portion to a bride. But you must let Minnie tell you the story.'

Minnie did tell him the story, and Herbert was unspeakably delighted at the idea that he had won the hand of the heiress of Mr. Arlin's wealth, but Minnie laughingly told him that her poverty had lost her one lover, and won her another.

Herbert was also a lawyer, but being poor and without influential friends, he had many times been nearly discouraged, but now he felt his heart become strong within him. More because he had won the hand and heart he had so long desired, than at the prospect of a portion of her father's wealth.

They were soon after married, Mr. Arlin's handsome mansion was thrown open to the crowd of friends who gathered to witness Minnie's wedding.

Before the day arrived, however, the story of Minnie's ruse had become rumored forth in the village, and Roby finding himself, and his selfish principles, too much the topic of conversation, found it convenient to leave Belmont for some other field of labor.

Suicide by Drowning.

BY AN OLD SEXTON.

From this world's ill, that at the very worst, Will soon blow over thinking to need ourselves By boldly rushing on a world unknown And plundering leading in the dark!—it's mine! No freer half so desperate as this.

I had just returned from the country, where I had been to convey the body of a person to repose with the bones of his ancestors.

'You haven't heard the news, I suppose?' said my wife when I had finished my supper.

'No; what?'

'Shirley has been found!'

'Found?'

'Yes, found drowned!'

'Is it possible? It is now fully three months since his mysterious disappearance.'

'More than that.'

'Where was he found?'

'In the water, near the milldam—The fact was all gone.'

'How could they identify him?—You know his coat was found at the time of his disappearance, on the milldam.'

'No one could identify him, till they brought him into his wife's presence—She gave a single glance at the corpse, and then declared it was her husband. They have sent for you to attend the funeral at three o'clock to-morrow afternoon.'

'I will go up to the house. I was sure that Shirley had cleared for foreign parts. Missing upon this singular discovery of the man who had mysteriously disappeared some three months before, I walked up to his late residence. I found his wife and daughter much more composed than I should have expected them to be under such circumstances. The corpse had been placed in a coffin, and of course it was not proper that it should be exhibited, so it had been screwed down. I did not see the corpse myself.'

Mr. Shirley, a brother of the deceased, was at the house, and gave me directions in relation to the funeral. He seemed to be even more disturbed than Mrs. Shirley, and as we stood in the room with the coffin, I could not help noticing a very obvious nervousness in his manner. The appearance was not that of deep grief; it was a kind of tremulous inquisitiveness, which, however was not very remarkable under the circumstances. Mrs. Shirley was quite calm; but there was a rumor abroad that she and her late husband had not lived on the very best of terms; and I could explain her seeming indifference only on the supposition that the rumor was true. However, these were none of my concerns, and after completing the arrangements for the funeral, I took my leave.

The last right was attended by an immense concourse of people whose curiosity and the publicity which had been given to the facts connected with the deceased of Mr. Shirley, had drawn together. Every body seemed to have a great desire to see the coffin, since they could not see the corpse, and its removal was prevented for over an hour by the pressure of the crowd.

I noticed the same nervousness on the part of Mr. Shirley which I had observed on the preceding evening. He seemed anxious to hasten my movements, wished me to disperse the crowd and proceed with the interment. He could not keep still for a single moment. If any person looked at him, he dodged and wished to evade scrutiny.

Still I could attribute his singular demeanor only to the painful circumstances of the occasion. His name had been brought before the public in connection with an affair which gave his family a most unenviable notoriety, and it was not to be wondered at that he was nervous and uneasy.

Three months after I had him by the side of his brother. He had worried himself into the malady which ended his days. People said he was of a very sensitive temperament, and the death of his brother had killed him.

But it is time that the reader should know of the events connected with the suicide, whose body had been found in the water.

The two brothers were both in the employ of the Bank Bank. Thomas, who was married and was the father of a girl of ten, was a teller, and George was clerk or messenger—I forget which. They were both competent men, and stood high in the confidence of the directors.

At one of the examinations of the affairs of the Bank, a deficit of ten thousand dollars, or more, was discovered. For these modern times when Swartwouting and Schultzeism are quite fashionable, this would be considered a contemptible sum; but forty years ago, when the event occurred, it was considered quite a smart transaction, and the rogue got as much credit for it as he would get for a hundred thousand now.

No sooner was the discovery of the loss made than Thomas Shirley suddenly and mysteriously disappeared.—George knew, or professed to know, nothing concerning his whereabouts.—His was equally ignorant.

About a week after, his coat—a blue one with brass buttons—was found, crumpled in an aperture in the wall of the milldam. His fate was surmised then—he was a doer of the bank, and had committed 'suicide by drowning.' The basin was dragged to discover his body but without success.

Gradually people ceased to talk about the matter. The Bank continued George Shirley in his place. There was no reason to doubt his honesty; and if there had been, the sufferings he every day endured would have been enough to have rendered the directors very tender to him. His cup of sorrow was full, without being deprived of his daily bread and sent forth into the world with a stain upon his character.

The body of Thomas Shirley was found floating on the water one morning in February, when the ice of a severe winter was passing away. As I have before said, it was so much disfigured that no one could recognize it. It had evidently lodged somewhere on the bottom of the basin where the current had washed away nearly all the clothing upon it, so that there was nothing left by which to identify it. But the fact that Shirley's coat had been found in the vicinity at the time of his disappearance, was almost conclusive; but his wife, after a single glance, was satisfied that it was the body of her husband. How she could speak positively, I know not, but the evidence was sufficient.

To be continued.

Foreign and Colonial.

Arrival of the Canada.

HALIFAX, Sept. 24th. The steamer Canada has arrived. She passed a large steamer on Saturday supposed to be the Persia.

The Baltic arrived out on the morning of the 10th. The London Post recommends the Hudson's Bay Territory as a favorable seat for a convict establishment.

Rumors are current of an exchange of colonies being negotiated between France and England. France to give up her factories on the main land of India, in exchange for Mauritius.

It is also reported that France wishes to purchase from Denmark a portion of Iceland for a fishing station.

It is also reported that Algeria demands a large reinforcement of troops. A fleet of gun boats goes to Seneca.

SPAIN.

The country was generally tranquil. There was some uncertainty as to the fate of the O'Donnell Ministry. The probability of Narvaez succeeding him was openly discussed.

The Vienna papers state that the Western Powers have addressed a second note to Naples in the same spirit, but in milder language than the former.

SWITZERLAND.

Prussia is said to have notified her intention to give up her claims on Neu chatel in exchange for an indemnity. The amount to be fixed by the European Powers.

France supports those views. Neuchatel was quiet.

GERMANY.

Frederick Rogent of Baden, had assumed the sovereignty on his own account, preparatory to his marriage with the Princess of Prussia.

DENMARK.

It is reported that relations between Russia and Sweden were becoming more and more unfriendly.

RUSSIA.

News unimportant. Chiefly concerning the coronation and the amnesty granted on that occasion.

INDIA.

Telegraphic advices from Calcutta are received to August 9th. Oude was tranquil.

The sugar crop was unprecedentedly large. Hong Kong dates are to July 25th. The insurgents had captured Tanguing, July 6th, bringing them also to Leo Coe, the outlet of commerce from Shanghai.

An Imperial fleet of forty sail was blockaded near Nankin.

It was reported that the American house of Wolmore & Co., had failed, but the report was doubted in London.

LATEST BY TELEGRAPH.

London, Saturday. Despatches from Trieste state that the Russians are fortifying the entrance to the Bay of Nicotia, and the banks below.

A Madrid despatch of the 10th says, that the Queen has not yet decided the matter relative to the Legation at Washington.

Prussia had lodged a protest with the Government of Switzerland, against interference on its part in the affairs of Neuchatel.

FINANCE. The Emperor celebrated the anniversary of the fall of Sebastopol by giving a dinner to the troops stationed at Basilia.

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE. Liverpool Cotton Market without change.

LIVERPOOL BREADSTUFFS. The weather continues favorable for the harvest, and the Crops were turning out satisfactorily.

In Breadstuffs generally the heaviness which prevailed in the market in the early part of the week had given way, and an improvement was observable towards the close.

The decline during the week on the quotations by the 42s was equal to 2 1/2 pnt bushel on Wheat, and 1s 6 1/2 d on Corn.

The reports of the potato disease continues, but the damage was said to be less extensive than previously supposed.

The following are the quotations of Richardson, Spence, & Co.:—Red wheat 9s 9 1/2 for now, white wheat 8s 4 1/2 d. Flour—Western Canal 25s a 25s; Ohio 31s a 33s; Saur 22s a 23s; Canadian 31s a 35s. Corn—White 33s; yellow and mixed 31s 9 1/2 a 32s.

Liverpool Provision Market.—Beef and Pork.—Show of sales, but without alteration in price. Bacon steady with an average business. Lard slightly cheaper, sales at 78s.

London Money Market was decidedly more stringent, although the Bank of England rates had undergone no change. Consols were depressed, and closed for money at 93 1/2 a 93, and for account 91 a 91 1/2. Bankers rates of discount were 4 1/2 per cent.

Steamer Niagara Burnt!

GREAT LOSS OF LIFE!

From the Milwaukee Sentinel Extra, Sept. 15th. We are pained to be obliged to record another dreadful Lake disaster in the loss by fire of the steamer Niagara, of the Collingwood line, last night, off Port Washington, about 20 miles north of this city. We are indebted to Mr. Wm. Snow, of the firm of Snow and Williams, of this city, who came up on the Traveller last night, for the following particulars:—The Niagara, Captain F. S. Miller, took fire on her passage from

Amusement.

A wag says: "Tying a mark to your coat tail and imagine yourself a whale constitutes codfish aristocracy."

"Julius, why didn't you prolong your stay at the Springs?"

"Kase, Mr. Snow, they charge too much."

"How so, Julius?"

"Why, de landlord charged dis colored individual wid stealing spoons."

"And wilt thou ever, ever be unfaithful to me again?"

"Nay, dearest," he replied.

"And wilt thou be my own faithful, loving wife?"

"Oh wilt thou?"

"And she smiled."

"And we shall live lovingly together in a dear little shanty—ah—no!"

"And they shanted."

A vagabond apprentice, one day after dinner, deliberately stepped up to his master, and asked him what he valued his services at per day.

"Why, about six cents," says his master.

"Then," said the boy, putting his hand in his pocket and drawing out some coppers, "here's three cents—I'm off on a bender."

The Barrister Matched.—At a late quarter session a man was brought up by a farmer and accused of stealing some ducks. The farmer said he should know them anywhere and went on to describe their peculiarities. "Why," said the counsel for the prisoner, "they can't be such a rare breed—I have some like them in my yard."—"That's very likely, sir," said the farmer, "they are not like only ducks that I have had stolen lately."

ADVERTISEMENTS.

CIRCULAR.

THE Subscriber having RE-OPENED in his OLD STAND, And having purchased his Stock from his Creditors at a GREAT SACRIFICE, Is now prepared to sell the same at less than first cost. Call and judge for yourselves at an early day.

WILLIAM MACFIE,
Two Doors West from the Market.
Toronto, June 11, 1856. 1f-19

Patent Lifting Pump

THE Subscribers have pleasure in announcing that they are now prepared to receive orders for the Manufacture and erection of their new PATENT LIFTING PUMP, Invented by Mr. John Dennis—one of the firm, and allowed by competent judges to be the most superior kind of Pump now in use. From the nature and simplicity of its construction, by the aid of the SPRING PISTON, Iron valve and Iron-Joint—working in an iron cylinder, the water, instead of being sucked up as in most kinds, is lifted from the bottom—and with great ease—thus avoiding friction and thereby rendering it almost impossible to get out of repair. The lever works in a cast iron frame bolted to the platform covering the well and to the pump. These pumps have been tried in wells to the depth of from fifty to seventy feet, with admirable success—and satisfactory references can be given.

Warranty to extend for Three Years.

The subscribers are also manufacturing an excellent WOODEN PUMP, Adapted to Wells forty feet deep, or less, to which they would call attention. Upwards of 400 of these Pumps have been sold in this Section of country during the past summer. References of a satisfactory character can be given, to any person calling at their Manufactory, Newmarket.

All orders for either of the above Pumps, addressed (post-paid) to the Newmarket Post-Office, will receive prompt attention.

J. JAMES & Co.
Newmarket, Aug. 21, 1856. 1f-29

M. W. BOGART

TAKES this opportunity to thank his Customers and the public for the liberal patronage received, since his commencement in business; and now has pleasure in announcing that he has just received a large and well selected

Stock of Goods,

From New York, Montreal and Rochester Markets, Comprising—
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking,
Cotton and Carpet Warp,
Hats, Caps, Parasols, Bonnets &c.
SUGARS, TEAS, COFFEE, FRUIT,
Spices, Drugs, Dye Stuffs, Putty, Oils,
Turpentine, &c. Door Hangings and Fastenings,
and all kinds of
SHELF HARDWARE
A lot of No. 1 American Cut Nails; also, a good assortment of the celebrated
Rochester Tools,
Bar and Hot Iron, and an endless variety of other useful articles. All of which will be disposed of at a very small profit.

Call and Examine.
M. W. BOGART.
Newmarket, June 12, 1856. 1f-19

DR. E. C. EDWARDS,

SURGEON DENTIST,
(Successor to W. C. Adams, D. D. S.)
HERRY informs the public, that he will be staying at
McLeod's Hotel, Aurora, the 13th and 14th of each month.
McDonald's Hotel, Bradford, the 21st and 22nd of each month.
J. Bodie's Hotel, Bond Head, the 23rd and 24th of each month.
R. Porters Store, Clarksburg, the 25th of May, July, Sept., Nov., Jan., and March.
H. Stone's, Fenville, the 27th of the above mentioned months.
Wm. Moore's, Brownville, the 28th of the above mentioned months.
Mrs. Stead's Hotel, Lloydtown, the last of the above mentioned months.
Mansion House, Sharon, the 18th of April, June, Aug., Oct., Dec., and Feb.
Queensville, the 19th of the above mentioned months.

Where he may be consulted in all cases relative to his profession.
April 21st, 1856; 1y1

Fencing, in Aurora.

WANTED, 224 Rods straight Rail-Fencing and Material for the same. (Time will answer) to be put up as soon as the frost is out of the ground. Persons wishing to CONTRACT, will please TENDR FOR THE SAME, —At so much per Rod—without delay, to
WM. MOSLEY, Agent.
Aurora, Feb'y 28th, 1856. 1f-24

WOOL!

THE Subscriber begs to announce to the public, that the machinery in the
Newmarket Factory
is now in complete working order, and is prepared to do

CUSTOM CARDING & CLOTH DRESSING

Promptly, and in a workmanlike manner. He will also

Manufacture Wool on Shares, or by Yard, On the most reasonable terms.

Farmer and merchants will find a handsome stock at this establishment of

Cloths, Satinets,
Tweeds, Flannels,
Blankets, Plaid dress goods,
And Shawls.

Which will be exchanged for Wool on terms that cannot fail to give satisfaction.

Having secured the service of W. A. Clarke as Agent and Manager and having employed the best workmen that can be found, the subscriber hopes to merit a continuance of that liberal patronage which has hitherto been bestowed upon this old and deservedly popular establishment.

URIAL TORRY.
Newmarket, June 11th, 1856. 1f-19

NEW ARRIVALS!

IN AURORA.

THE Undersigned respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Aurora and the surrounding country, that he has now received and opened, his SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, Which for variety, style, quality and price, is not usually equalled in country stores.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
In great variety, Bonnets, Ribbons, Parasols, Shawls, &c. &c. Also, Broadcloths, Tweeds, Duckings, Hats, Caps, Hosiery, &c.

READY MADE CLOTHING,
Always on hand, and well worthy the inspection of intending purchasers.

TEAS AND GROCERIES,
A general supply, just received, and warranted to be what they are represented. Call and examine. B. P. hopes by strict attention to business, keeping none but the best articles and selling low, to receive a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended.

BENJAMIN PEARSON.
Aurora, May 9, 1856. 6m41

New Grocery and Provision Store.

THE undersigned respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has opened a

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,
In his new premises on Main Street, where he will keep constantly on hand a choice assortment of

Family Groceries and Provisions,
And he hopes, by strict attention to business and the quality and price of his articles, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

The subscriber intends to still continue his former business as Butcher, and keep on hand all kinds of Fresh Meat.

THOMAS CONRON.
Newmarket, March 6, 1856. 1f-5

NEW MARKET

Boot and Shoe Store!
MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD HOTEL.

George Dixon
RESPECTFULLY informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has

OPENED A NEW STORE,
As above, where he intends keeping on hand a large and well selected stock of

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,
Of the latest styles for Ladies, Misses, Men, Boys and Children.

G. D. is inclined to think that from his intimate knowledge of the trade he can make it an object to those who want to BUY CHEAP to favor him with a call.

Farmers' Produce Taken.
The Highest price paid for Hides and Skins.

GEORGE DIXON.
Newmarket, Feb'y 25, 1856. 1f-24

Ready Made

BOOTS AND SHOES.

THE undersigned, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since commencing business, respectfully informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has now on hand a large quantity of

Ready Made Boots and Shoes,
Of superior quality, which he can confidently recommend to the public—they having been made under his own personal inspection—and not made up as shop work. Feeling satisfied that general satisfaction will be given both as regards

QUALITY AND PRICE,
He respectfully solicits a call before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB RHINEHART.
Newmarket, Feb. 15, 1856. 1f-20

JOSEPH BOUSFORD,

CABINET MAKER, UNDERTAKER, &c.,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since his commencement in business, begs respectfully to announce that he has now on hand an excellent assortment of

Cabinet Furniture,
such as

Sofas, Tables, Patent Bedsteads,
Secretaries, Picture Frames, &c., which he will sell at the lowest remunerative prices.

Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.—
Newmarket Feb. 21, 1856. 1y3

WOOL, WOOL!

THE Subscriber will pay the Highest Cash Price for Wool at the Newmarket Station.
J. W. MARSDEN.
Newmarket, May 29, 1856. 1f 17

To Builders, Masons, Quarrymen, and Others.

TO BE LET,
WITH Immediate Possession, the PORT DARLINGTON

Lime Stone Quarries!!
Together with the

TWO LIME KILNS,
Six Horse-Power High Pressure Steam ENGINE, Four Powerful Cranes, with chain and gear complete; Quarry Tools, Pumping Gear, Smith's Shop and Tools complete.

The Quarry is in excellent working order, and has, within the last two years, produced upwards of 18,000 cubic yards of STONE, the quality of which is superior to any in Upper Canada. It produces excellent lime, for which there is a great demand in the neighborhood. The Quarry is within a mile of the Port Darlington Wharf, (where there is a powerful crane expressly for shipping stone), and within a 1/2 of a mile of the Bowmanville Station on the Grand Trunk Railway. There are 8 years of the lime unexpired, and the terms will be most liberal.

Application to be made to GEORGE TATE, Esq., G. T. R., Toronto, or to J. B. STACE, Esq., on the premises.

Bowmanville, July 23, 1856 1f-25

JOHN CADE & CO,
TORONTO.

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals,
PAINTS, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirit Turpentine, Patent Medicines, Essences, Perfumery, &c.—Fancy Goods, Wrapping paper, all sizes—Writing paper, Letter and note paper, ruled and plain—Stationery, Sealing Wax, Pencils, Pens, Ink, Wafers, &c.

NATIONAL SCHOOL BOOKS,
Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, Memorandum and Copy Books, Blank Deeds and Memorials, at

BENTLEY'S OLD STAND,
71, Yonge Street, Toronto, 1y-17

DR. S. N. PECK,
SURGEON DENTIST,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto extended to him during the past eight years, respectfully intimates he will be at the following places, as usual:

NEWMARKET—The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd of each and every month.

BRADFORD—On the 4th of every month.

BOXO HEAD—On the 6th and 7th of May, July, September, November, January and March, next ensuing; and—

HOWARVILLE—On the 8th and 9th of the same months above mentioned.

AURORA—The last day of each month except it comes on Sunday.

When he will be happy to wait upon those requiring his services in any of the Branches of his Profession.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH
Inserted on Gold Plate or Pivot, Teeth cleaned from impurities, or of any other branch of Dental Surgery skillfully performed and warranted. Also, particular attention paid to the regulation of

CHILDREN'S TEETH.
Dr. S. N. P. would call special attention to the fact, that where work has been warranted, and for which he still holds himself responsible, during the past eight years, and another Dentist is employed to operate in the same month, the guarantee in all cases, so far as he is concerned, will cease.

In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.

For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.

NEWMARKET, 1856 1f-21

Cottage for Sale.

FOR SALE, a beautifully situated Brick COTTAGE, containing seven rooms, and a large garden, with a well, and a good road leading into Newmarket. Terms easy.

For particulars apply to
DAVID PHILIPS.
Yonge Street, March 25, 1856. 1f-8

HARDWARE,

SIGN OF THE LARGE AXE,
CORNER OF YONGE AND ADELAIDE STREETS.

SHAW & SON are now receiving a large and well assorted Stock of Shelf and Heavy

HARDWARE, TOOLS, &c.,
Comprising in part:
Hand, Panel, Rippling, and Tensant Saws,
Bench, and Moulding Planes,
Axes and Edge Tools in great variety.
Builders' Hardware in General.
Anvils, Vices, Nails, Chains, &c.
For Sale, Wholesale and Retail, by
S. SHAW & SON.
Toronto, June 7, 1856.

SAWS.
CAST STEEL MILL AND MULEY SAWS,
Cross Cut SAWS with straight and hooked Teeth.
Pit and Circular SAWS.
For sale by
S. SHAW & SON,
Corner of Yonge and Adelaide streets.
Toronto, June 7, 1856.

STEEL.
BEST Refined Cast Steel, various sizes.
Best Refined Spring, Blister and German Steel. For sale by
S. SHAW & SON,
Corner of Yonge and Adelaide Sts.
Toronto, June 7, 1856.

CUTLERY.
JUST Received ex Canada, from Liverpool, a large Stock of Table and Pocket Cutlery, consisting of
Table and Dessert Knives and Forks,
Ivory Handled Table and Dessert Knives,
Pen and Pocket Knives,
Tailors' Sheers, Scissors, &c.
For sale by
S. SHAW & SON,
Corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets,
Toronto, June 7, 1856. 1y19

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS,
Of all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket June 9, 1856.

Collingwood Route!

Ontario, Simcoe, & Huron Railway.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

On and after June 17th, the trains will run as follows, Sundays excepted—

LEAVE TORONTO.
Mail Train at 7 A. M., arrives at Collingwood at 11:45 A. M.
Accommodation Train at 4:00 P. M., arrives at Collingwood at 8:25 P. M.

LEAVE COLLINGWOOD.
Accommodation Train at 6:00 A. M., arrives at Toronto at 10:10 A. M.
Mail Train at 3:30 P. M., arrives at Toronto at 8:00 P. M.

Mail Trains, North and South, connect daily with Steamer J. C. Morrison on Lake Simcoe.

Accommodation Train (North) connects on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday of each week with Steamers Buckeye State, Keyhole State, Queen City and Niagara, one of which will leave upon the arrival of the Train for Chicago and intermediate ports.

The Louisiana leaves every Friday evening for Green Bay.

Mail Train from the North connects every evening with Steamer Europa or Champion for Oswego.

J. L. GRANT,
Superintendent.
Toronto, June 19, 1856.

JAMES B. RYAN,
IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.

SIGN OF THE
LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.

75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

HAS always on hand at the lowest rates, a general assortment of Hardware consisting in part of Builders' Hardware, Cutlery, Mechanics' Edge and other Tools, House Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.

TOOLS, TOOLS.

Bench, Moulding and other Planes, Axes and Edged Tools, all kinds, saws, an assortment of best makers, Mortice and Boring Machines, complete. Ordered expressly for the retail trade, of the best English, American and Canadian manufacture, together with other Goods required by Mechanics generally.

Sign of the large Knife and Fork,
75 Yonge St., Toronto.

TORONTO, May 16, 1856. 1f-15

GENTLEMEN,
If you want a well-made and a good fitting Garment, call at

M. W. BOGART'S.
Tailoring Establishment, where none but first class and fashionable workmen are employed.

Newmarket, June 12, 1856. 1f-19

FISH! FISH! FISH!

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that having made arrangements with parties in Collingwood he will be prepared to supply fresh Fish throughout the season, to those who may require the same.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Dec. 5, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE subscribers beg to inform the public in general, that their Machinery is now in full operation for

Planing, Tongueing, Grooving, Sawing
Working Mouldings, Morticing, &c. The whole Machinery, is portable, and driven by steam power, can be removed without difficulty to any place required.

J. RANKIN & Co.
Would intimate to parties intending to build, that they will always be ready to contract for the erection of buildings, and, being prepared to do expeditiously, solicit a share of public patronage.

Doors, Sash, Window-blinds,
Panels, Mouldings, &c., &c., made to order. All work warranted, as none but first-class workmen are employed.

Shop on Yonge Street, South side of Aurora Village.
J. RANKIN & Co., Builders.
Aurora, Feb. 20, 1856. 1f-23

NOTICE.

THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the

CARPENTER'S SHOP,
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the

carpenter and Joiners' Work,
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

WITTY & HARVEY,
Builders, &c., &c.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 1f-17

Flooring! Flooring!

THE subscribers having, at great expense, built one of the latest improved

PLANEING MACHINES,
capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 14 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they

cannot be Baten by any Shop.
In the western province. Millwright Planing of all kinds, done, the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of

IRON AND WOOD TURNING,
On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of SKROLL SAWING done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon. A quantity of Seasoned Flooring, for sale.

JOSEPH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, August 9, 1855. 1f-27

Now Ready for Delivery,
A LARGE quantity of Clear, Seasoned, Dressed FLOORING, ready for laying down.

JOSEPH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, March 6, 1856. 1f-5

TO WAGON MAKERS.

ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawn for FIVE SHILLINGS.

JOSEPH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855. 1f-31

New Tin and Copper Warehouse,

Newmarket, next to Col. Cotter's Mill.

HODGE & SON

WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.

TERMS: LIBERAL.
HODGE & SON.
Newmarket, July 12, 1855. 1y24

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket, and the surrounding country, that he has commenced BUSINESS

in the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell, where he hopes by strict attention to business, and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.

ALLAN WHITE.
Newmarket, May 25, 1854. 1f-16

Enoch D. Rogers,
Builder, Carpenter, Joiner, &c., &c.,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the public, that he is now prepared to contract for the

ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
Of all descriptions, on the shortest notice, and furnish material if required.

SHOP—Main Street, Newmarket.
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1855. 1f-41

Furniture Wareroom.

JOHN BENZ, SHARON.

HAS constantly on hand, a large assortment of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Sideboards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and all other articles usually wanted in his line of business. Patent Bedsteads, common and fancy Mirrors, and other Frames, always on hand.

Coffins furnished on Short Notice.
Sharon, Jan. 16th, 1856. 1f-50

CASH FOR WHEAT.

THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good

MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Storehouse or the Railway Station, Newmarket.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 1f-33

SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,
No. 35, King Street East, Toronto,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals,
PAINTS, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirit Turpentine,

PATENT DRYER, ZINC PAINTS,
Artists' Materials, Essences, Patent Medicines, Fancy Goods, Perfumery, &c.

Toronto, Oct. 11, 1855. 1f-36

Don't Read This,
And then throw down the paper and forget all about it.

THOMAS NIXON
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of food for

MIND AND BODY.
That for the mind consists